

# Implementing a Strategic Approach to Workplace Wellbeing Before, During and After the Crisis

Professor Kevin Daniels

---



Economic  
and Social  
Research Council

# Acknowledgements

---

ESRC grant nos: ES/S012648/1 (ProPEL);  
ES/N003586/1 (What Works Centre for Wellbeing)

Multiple systematic reviews

> 150 interviews in >20 organisations – on-going

Analyses of large scale databases – on-going

c. 25 collaborators at UEA, RAND, Sheffield, Reading, Essex, Sussex, Swansea  
+ Strathclyde, Aston, Cardiff, Ulster, Sheffield, Nottingham

# FORMAT

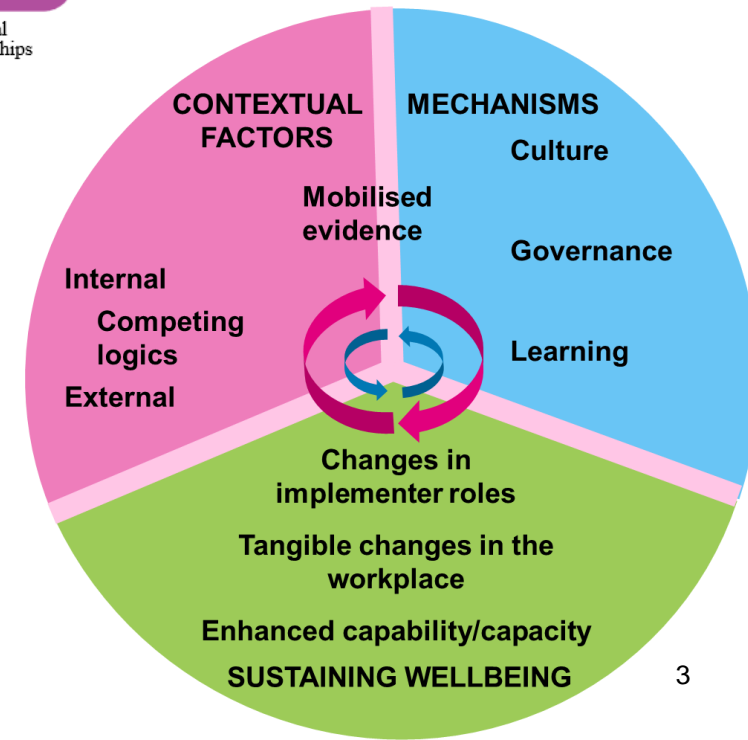
## What & Why

## How

Before - data

During – data

After – informed guessing



***“We just want you to fire a magic bullet and make our lives better!”***



## What Research Tells Us Works

---

Top three include risk prevention approaches

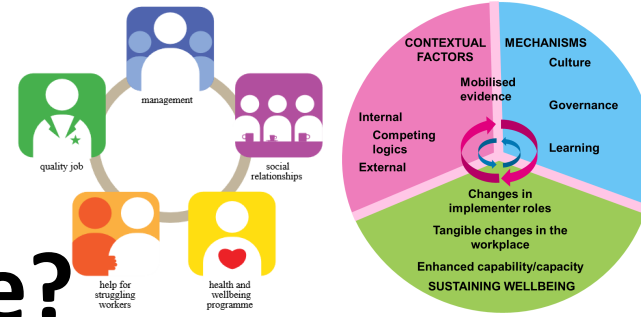


Many organisations don't get much past the bottom two

All very well – but does not offset risk  
Either legally or empirically!

# Strategic or cultural?

# What Kind of Organisation Do We Want to Be?



Evidence-based practice essential for activities that work

Plus

Covering all bases addresses and a multitude of concerns

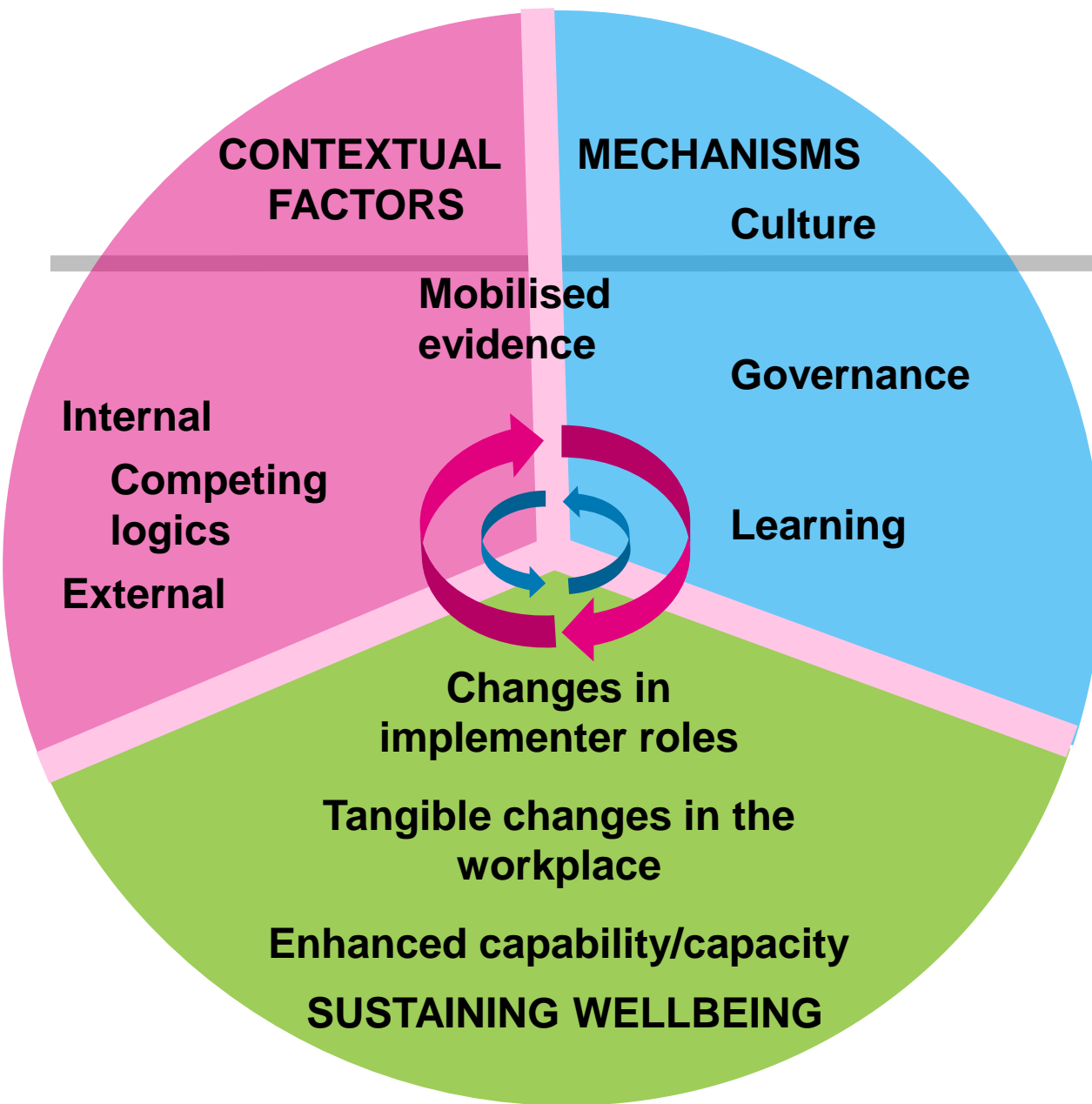
Reflects best practice (hierarchy of controls)

Possible synergies through symbolic effects

Planned strategic elements as support

Cultural mainstreamed at all levels  
flexibility





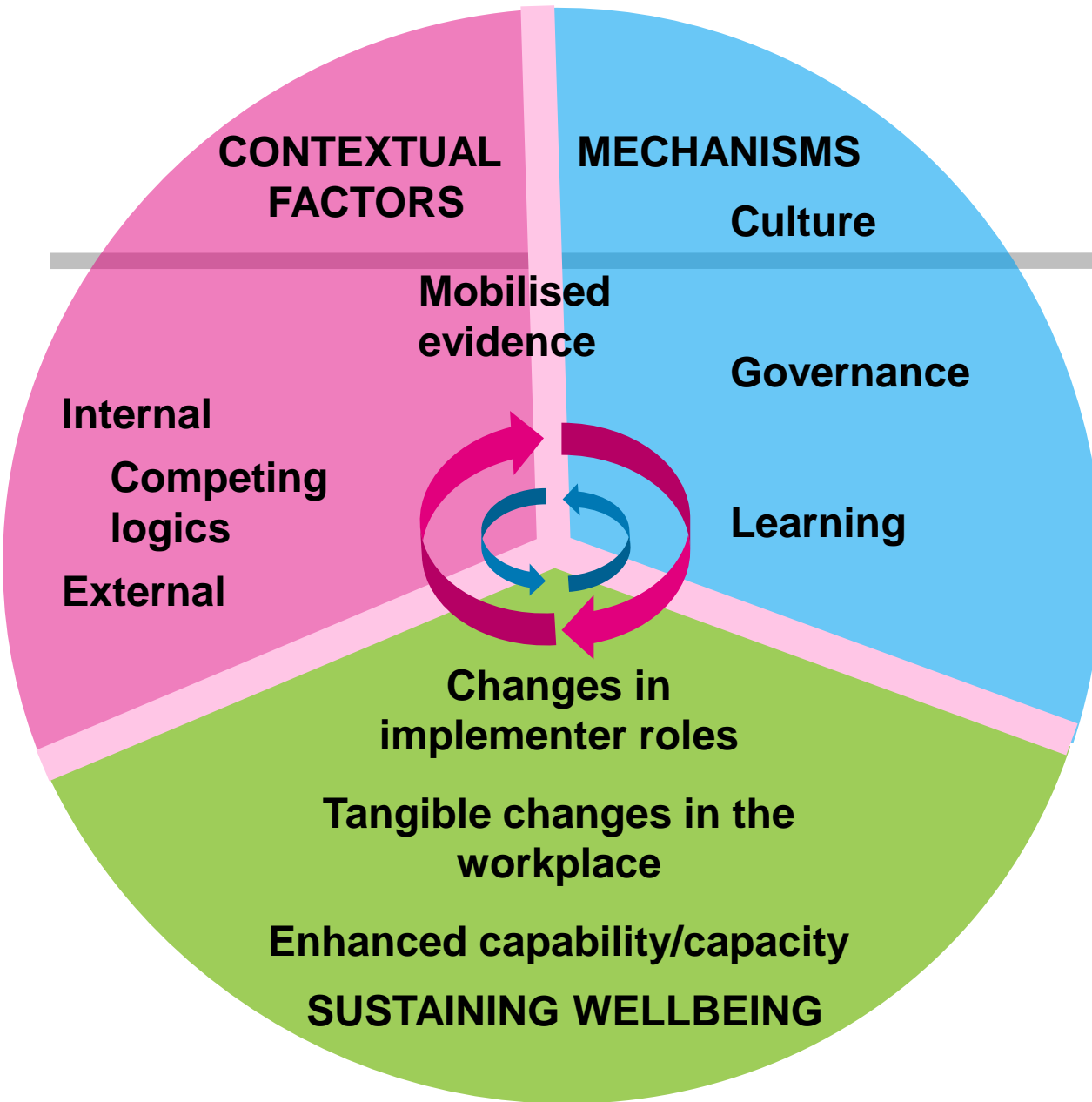
Evidence to build the business case  
 Use stories to enliven data-led arguments  
 Appeal to values as well as ROI  
 Business awareness

Senior leaders as catalysts

Inclusive governance to co-ordinate multiple activities that address concerns

Learning processes vital  
 Bottom-up as well as top-down activities  
 Dynamic balance of consistency and flexibility

Implementers      Not just HR/OH 'experts'  
 Agents to spread the word  
 Resourced!



**Communication**

to bridge across initiatives

**Coherence**

components integrated into a programme

**Commitment**

persevere and learn

**Consistency**

graft onto current practices

**Create\***

confront and change toxic and harmful practices into new ones

**Pre-crisis conditions**

**Relations between workers and managers**

**Existing delivery structures:  
Health and wellbeing practices  
Communication**

**On-set, immediate concerns**

**Continuing evolution of short-term response**

**Proactive response to employee concerns**

**Actions**

**Messaging**

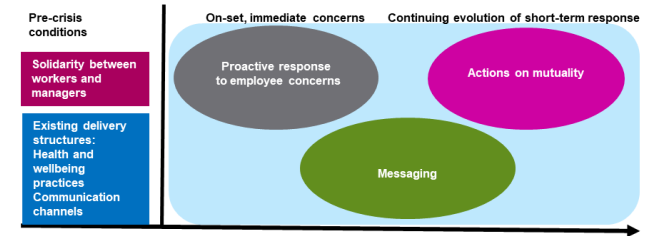
**Time**



**Economic and Social Research Council**



# PROACTIVE RESPONSES



## Pre-emptive

e.g. moved to home working pre-lockdown

## Beyond normative expectations

Reactive responders only acted on Government guidance

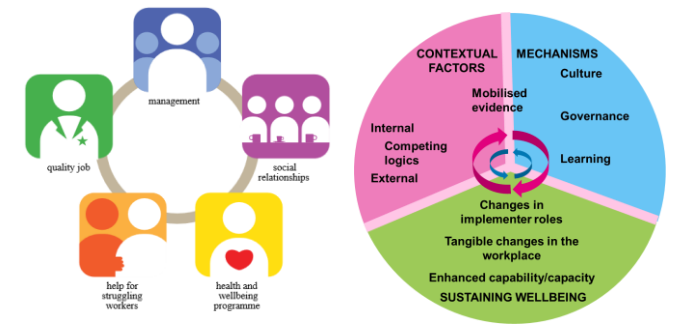
Utilises employee consultation mechanisms

Very quickly our workforce made it known to the management team that they didn't want to be there. And the management took on board the views of the workforce and said: we agree, we don't want you to be there either so go home  
*(manager, construction company)*

**we had an emergency staff meeting even though we were told not to have staff meetings because of social distancing**

*(worker)*

# WHAT NEXT?



## New key challenges

**Reintegrating workers**

**Workplace accommodations – CMD, MSKs, post-viral fatigue**

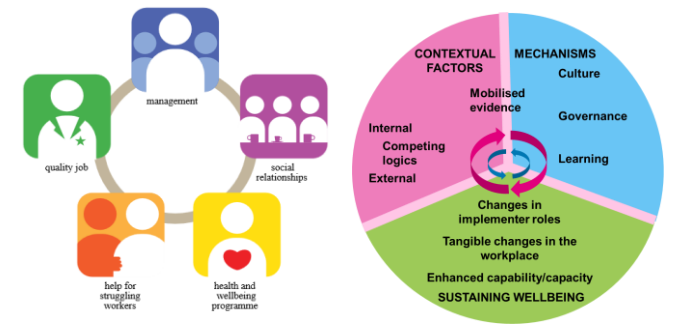
**Permanent shift in working practices**

**Inequalities in exposure correlated with lack of job quality**

**Job security and associated inequalities**

.....

# WHAT NEXT?



**Basics still apply**

**Comprehensive and cultural approaches – signals**

**To managers on appropriate decisions**

**To workers that help is there if needed and to seek help**

**Inclusive governance, learning and improvement**

**From 2008-2010**

**Job loss not as big as expected – other strategies used**

**Involving employees in decisions offset some recessionary actions**

# Material & supporting toolkits can be found at:

<https://whatworkswellbeing.org/category/guidance-workplace-wellbeing/>

<https://worklifeapp.whatworkswellbeing.org/>

<https://whatworkswellbeing.org/category/work/>

<https://www.propelhub.org/>

Twitter: @WorkLearnWell



Economic  
and Social  
Research Council